

**ICPEI HOLDINGS INC. (formerly EFH Holdings Inc.)**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

**For the nine months ended September 30, 2021**

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## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

For the nine months ended September 30, 2021

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References to "Company" in this Management's Discussion and Analysis refer to ICPEI Holdings Inc., both now and in its predecessor forms.

### **Important Note:**

The unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the quarters ended September 30, 2021, and 2020 have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) applicable to the preparation of interim financial statements, including IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting. The policies applied in the unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements are based on IFRS and have been consistent with those of the previous financial year.

The following discussion should be read in conjunction with ICPEI Holdings Inc.'s unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, with the notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements, and with management's discussion and analysis (MD&A) and audited annual consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes for 2020. The financial data in this discussion has been prepared in accordance with IFRS and has been derived from the unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020.

The following commentary is current as of November 18, 2021. Additional information relating to ICPEI Holdings Inc. is available on SEDAR at [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com). Certain totals, subtotals and percentages may not reconcile due to rounding.

ICPEI Holdings Inc. uses both IFRS and certain non-IFRS measures to assess performance. Securities regulators require that companies caution readers about non-IFRS measures that do not have a standardized meaning under IFRS and are unlikely to be comparable to similar measures used by other companies. ICPEI Holdings Inc. analyzes performance based on underwriting income and underwriting ratios such as combined, expense and loss ratios, which are non-IFRS measures. Underwriting income is defined as net earned premiums less net claims incurred, net acquisition costs, operating expenses, and excludes any impact of change in discount rate on claims and corporate expenses. Loss ratio is net claims incurred divided by net earned premiums. Expense ratio is net acquisition costs plus operating expenses divided by net earned premiums. Combined ratio is the sum of loss ratio and expense ratio.

The following discussion contains forward-looking information that involves risk and uncertainties based on current expectations. This information includes, but is not limited to, statements about the operations, business, financial condition, priorities, targets, ongoing objectives, strategies and outlook of ICPEI Holdings Inc. These statements, which appear in this MD&A (including the documents incorporated by reference herein), generally can be identified by the use of forward-looking words such as "may", "will", "expect", "intend", "estimate", "anticipate", "believe", "plan", "would", "should", "could", "trend", "predict", "likely", "potential" or "continue" or the negative thereof and similar variations.

This information is based upon certain material factors or assumptions that were applied in drawing a conclusion or making a projection as reflected in the forward-looking information. By its nature, this information is subject to inherent risks and uncertainties that may be general or specific. A variety of material factors, many of which are beyond ICPEI Holdings Inc. control, affect the operations, performance and results of ICPEI Holdings Inc. and its business, and could cause actual results to differ materially from the expectations expressed in any of this forward-looking information.

## **COMPANY OVERVIEW**

ICPEI Holdings Inc. operates in the property and casualty (“P&C”) insurance industry in Canada through its wholly owned subsidiary, The Insurance Company of Prince Edward Island (“ICPEI”), a provincially regulated P&C insurance company. On April 1, 2021, the Company acquired the remaining 25% ownership of ICPEI that it did not already own.

After receiving approval from its shareholders on July 15, 2021, shareholders of the Company changed its name to ICPEI Holdings Inc. from EFH Holdings Inc. Earlier, the Company’s name had changed from Echelon Financial Holdings Inc. to EFH Holdings Inc. after receiving approval from shareholders on December 11, 2020.

The Company’s stock was delisted on the Toronto Stock Exchange and listed on the TSX Venture Exchange on December 23, 2020. The stock symbol has been changed from EFH to ICPH as a result of the name change.

ICPEI writes business in the Maritimes provinces and in Q4 2020 began to write business in Quebec. Additionally in May 2021, ICPEI was granted a license to write commercial business in Ontario.

## **BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

This MD&A is based on information in the audited consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes there to for the year ended December 31, 2020 and the unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the nine months ended September 30, 2021.

## **THIRD QUARTER HIGHLIGHTS**

- A combined ratio of 89.7% this quarter compared to 95.4% in the third quarter of 2020.
- A 57% increase in Direct Written Premiums over the same period in 2020 to \$18.4 million. Personal lines increased by 34% and commercial lines increased by 114% in this period when compared to the same period last year driven by growth in the Quebec and Ontario business.
- Underwriting income was \$1.4 million in this quarter compared to \$0.4 million in the third quarter of 2020. This is the result of improved combined ratio and the increase in premium earned in this quarter over the same period last year.
- Closing book value per share of \$1.71 compared to \$1.63 at the end of the second quarter of 2021. The \$0.08 per share increase from the last quarter is the result of earnings per share in the third quarter of 2021.

The financial information below compares three months and nine months ended September 30, 2021 results with the same period in 2020.

(\$ THOUSANDS except per share amounts)	3 months ended September 30		9 months ended September 30	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
Direct written premiums	18,422	11,739	47,923	31,569
Net earned premiums	13,962	9,441	37,557	26,871
Net claims incurred	6,594	5,335	17,455	14,490
Net acquisition costs	3,925	2,406	9,676	6,490
Operating expenses	2,004	1,269	5,533	3,903
Corporate expense	439	214	833	807
Underwriting income <sup>(1)</sup>	1,439	431	4,893	1,988
Investment income	533	3,046	1,763	4,012
Impact of change in discount rate on claims	75	(101)	65	(101)
Net income before income taxes	1,608	3,162	5,888	5,092
Income tax expense	475	55	1,630	665
Net income on continued operations	1,133	3,107	4,258	4,427
Net loss on discontinued operations	-	(5,866)	-	(5,866)
Net income (loss)	1,133	(2,759)	4,258	(1,439)
Net income attributed to:				
Shareholders of the Company – continued operations	1,133	2,923	3,942	3,877
Shareholders of the Company – discontinued operations	-	(5,866)	-	(5,866)
Non-controlling interest	-	184	316	550
Earnings per share				
Continued operations				
Basic	\$0.08	\$0.24	\$0.28	\$0.32
Diluted	\$0.08	\$0.24	\$0.28	\$0.32
Discontinued operations				
Basic	-	\$(0.49)	-	\$(0.49)
Diluted	-	\$(0.49)	-	\$(0.49)

<sup>(1)</sup> Underwriting income is defined as net earned premiums less net claims incurred, net acquisition costs, operating expenses, and excludes any impact of change in discount rate on claims and corporate expenses.

### Direct Written and Net Earned Premiums

In the third quarter of 2021, direct written premiums increased by \$6.7 million compared to the same period in prior year. The increase was largely due to the new business written in Commercial and Personal Lines in Quebec in the third quarter of 2021 of \$5.8 million that was not there in Q3 2020. Also new business of \$0.1 million was written in the third quarter of 2021 in Ontario as commercial license was granted in May 2021. Net earned premiums increased by \$4.5 million in the third quarter of 2021 compared to the same period last year. For the nine months ended September 30, 2021, direct written premiums increased by \$16.4 million compared to the same period last year while net earned premiums increased by \$10.7 million in comparison. \$13.2

million increase related to Quebec and Ontario.

### **Claims Incurred**

For the quarter ended September 30, 2021, net claims expense was \$1.3 million higher than same period in the prior year and for the nine months ended September 30, net claims expense was \$3.0 million higher than the same period last year. This increase has been largely due to premium growth.

### **Acquisition Costs**

Acquisition costs, which consist mainly of commissions, premium taxes and general expenses related to policy acquisitions, increased by \$1.5 million in the quarter ended September 30, 2021 compared to same period last year. For the nine months ended September 30, 2021, acquisition costs increased by \$3.2 million compared to 2020. This increase was a result of higher premium volume for the Company, higher commission rates for commercial lines, and higher accrual for broker profit commissions.

### **Operating Expenses**

Operating expenses were \$0.7 million higher in the third quarter ended September 30, 2021 and \$1.6 million higher for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 when compared to the same periods last year largely due to increased costs related to salaries, depreciation and IT expenses.

### **Underwriting Income**

Underwriting Income of \$1.4 million was recorded in the third quarter of 2021 compared to an underwriting income of \$0.4 million in the same period in 2020. For the nine months ended September 30, underwriting income increased to \$4.9 million in 2021 from \$2.0 million in 2020. The improvement in results is attributed to higher revenue as the Company grew its commercial and personal business in Quebec along with writing new business in Ontario, while also experiencing a lower loss ratio compared to last year.

### **Impact of Change in Discount Rate on Claims**

The discount rate used to discount future claims payment is based on the expected yield on investments. The discount rate used in the quarter ended September 30, 2021 was 1.88%, compared to 1.75% used for the year ended December 31, 2020.

### **Investment Income**

Investment income was \$2.5 million lower in the third quarter compared to the same period last year while for nine months ended September 30, investment income was \$2.2 million lower compared to same period last year. This is largely because in the third quarter of 2020, the Company sold a majority of the common shares portfolio to pay special dividends to the shareholders after the European operations litigation settlement.

### **Net Income before Income Taxes**

Net income before taxes was \$1.6 million in the third quarter as compared to income of \$3.2 million in the third quarter of 2020. For the nine months ended September 30, net income before income taxes increased to \$5.9 million from \$5.1 million in the same period last year. The decline in the third quarter of 2021 in net income before taxes when compared to the same period in 2020 is largely due to the lower investment income while underwriting income increased. For the nine months ended September 30, the improvement in underwriting results in 2021 was the result of improvements in underwriting results more than offset the reduction in investment income.

## Income Taxes

For the quarter ended September 30, 2021, the total Income tax expense was \$0.5 million as compared to \$0.1 million for the same period last year. For nine months ended September 30, the income tax expense was \$1.6 million compared to \$0.7 million last year. See effective tax rates note 10 to the unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020.

## SEGMENTED FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The segmented results below exclude corporate expenses and the impact of change in discount rate on claims.

Personal Lines	3 months ended September 30				9 months ended September 30			
			\$	%			\$	%
(\$THOUSANDS)	2021	2020	Variance	Variance	2021	2020	Variance	Variance
Direct written premiums	11,280	8,401	2,879	34%	27,118	21,536	5,582	26%
Net earned premiums	7,964	6,559	1,405	21%	21,955	18,754	3,201	17%
Total net claims	4,449	4,023	(426)	(11)%	11,395	9,858	(1,537)	(16)%
Loss ratio	55.9%	61.3%			51.9%	52.6%		
Expense ratio	44.2%	40.5%			43.0%	38.4%		
Combined ratio	100.1%	101.8%			94.9%	91.0%		
Underwriting (loss) income	(6)	(120)	114	95%	1,113	1,696	(583)	(34)%

For the three months ended September 30, 2021, underwriting income in Personal Lines improved \$0.1 million over the same period in 2020 because of lower loss ratio, but recorded a \$0.6 million decrease for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 when compared to last year as the expense ratio increased. Direct written premiums increased by 34% in the three months and 26% for the nine months ended September 30, 2020 compared to same periods in prior year. This increase is largely attributable to new business written in Personal Lines in Quebec.

Commercial Lines	3 months ended September 30				9 months ended September 30			
			\$	%			\$	%
(\$THOUSANDS)	2021	2020	Variance	Variance	2021	2020	Variance	Variance
Direct written premiums	7,142	3,338	3,804	114%	20,805	10,033	10,772	107%
Net earned premiums	5,998	2,882	3,116	108%	15,602	8,117	7,485	92%
Total net claims	2,145	1,312	(833)	(63)%	6,060	4,632	(1,428)	(31)%
Loss ratio	35.8%	45.5%			38.8%	57.1%		
Expense ratio	40.1%	35.4%			36.9%	39.3%		
Combined ratio	75.9%	80.9%			75.7%	96.4%		
Underwriting income	1,445	551	894	162%	3,780	292	3,488	1,195%

Direct written premiums increased by 114% and 107% for the quarter ended and nine months ended September 30 respectively this year as commercial business in Quebec grew along with the new business in Ontario. Commercial Lines recorded an underwriting income of \$1.4 million for the three months ended September 30, 2021 compared to an underwriting income of \$0.6 million in the same period last year. For the nine months ended September 30, 2020, commercial lines recorded a \$3.8 million underwriting income compared to an underwriting income of \$0.3 million. The improvement in the results was due to the growing commercial business in Quebec and new business written in Ontario when compared to the same period last year. Lower loss ratios for the quarter ended and nine months ended September 30 also contributed to the improvement in underwriting results.

## SUMMARY OF QUARTERLY RESULTS

The following quarterly financial summary has been restated to exclude Discontinued Operations in 2019 except for investment income, net income, earnings per share, and book value per share information.

A summary of the Company's last eight quarters is as follows:

(\$ THOUSANDS except per share amounts)

	2021				2020			2019
	Q3	Q2	Q1	Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1	Q4
Direct written premiums	18,422	18,127	11,374	11,619	11,739	11,793	8,037	8,629
Net earned premiums	13,962	12,892	10,703	10,141	9,441	8,971	8,459	8,573
Underwriting income (loss)	1,439	2,421	1,033	518	431	711	846	(811)
Impact of change in net claims discount rate	75	(5)	(5)	(241)	(101)	(131)	131	(71)
Investment Income (Loss)	533	556	674	783	3,046	987	(21)	1,083
Net Income (Loss)	1,133	2,036	1,089	469	(2,759)	872	448	(530)
Earnings (loss) per share								
(a) Basic	\$0.08	\$0.14	\$0.06	\$0.02	\$(0.25)	\$0.05	\$0.03	(\$0.03)
(b) Diluted	\$0.08	\$0.14	\$0.06	\$0.02	\$(0.25)	\$0.05	\$0.03	(\$0.01)
Book value per share <sup>(1) (2)</sup>	\$1.71	\$1.63	\$1.65	\$1.59	\$1.55	\$7.52	\$7.29	\$7.45

<sup>(1)</sup> In Q2 - 2020, the Company paid a dividend of \$8.80 per share to shareholders.

<sup>(2)</sup> In Q3 - 2020, the Company paid a dividend of \$5.60 per share to shareholders and loss on discontinued operations of \$0.49 per share.

The quarterly results reflect the seasonality of the Company's business. Typically, quarter one and quarter four premium written is lower than quarter two and quarter three. However, underwriting results may vary significantly from quarter to quarter.

## BALANCE SHEET ANALYSIS

*The Balance Sheet analysis that follows should be read in conjunction with the unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the quarter ended September 30, 2021, and notes therein.*

### Balance Sheet Highlights

Selected balance sheet highlights and book value per share details are as follows:

(\$ THOUSANDS except per share amounts)	As at September 30, 2021	As at December 31, 2020
Cash and short-term deposits	10,833	11,859
Investments	54,356	44,582
Total assets	97,255	81,871
Provision for unpaid claims	32,092	29,668
Unearned premiums	30,983	22,571
Total equity attributable to shareholders	25,168	19,103
Book value per share <sup>(1)</sup>	\$1.71	\$1.59

<sup>(1)</sup> Shareholders' equity divided by the number of shares issued and outstanding

## Investments

ICPEI Holdings Inc. has an investment policy that seeks to provide a stable income base to support ICPEI Holdings Inc.'s liabilities in line with its risk appetite and tolerance. In addition to this risk-return analysis, the chosen asset mix also considers the amount of regulatory capital that is required.

ICPEI Holdings Inc.'s investment portfolio is invested in accordance with its investment policy. Fair values for most investments are determined by reference to observable market data.

### Fair Value of Investments

The following table sets forth ICPEI Holdings Inc.'s invested assets as at September 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020.

Available for sale	Fair values			
	As at September 30, 2021	% of Total	As at December 31, 2020	% of Total
Fixed income				
Canadian				
Federal	4,244		6,704	
Provincial	7,372		5,163	
Municipal	-		110	
Corporate	10,868		6,747	
Foreign				
Corporate	809		-	
Total fixed income	23,293	35.7%	18,724	33.2%
Corporate value pooled fund	7,310		6,481	
Money market pooled funds	1,895		852	
Short-term fixed income and mortgage pooled funds	14,396		14,439	
Short-term and floating rate pooled fund	2,005		-	
Total pooled funds	25,606	39.3%	21,772	38.6%
Common shares				
Canadian	426		339	
Canadian - ETF	754			
Total common shares	1,180	1.8%	339	0.6%
Total available for sale	50,079		40,835	
Fair value through profit or loss				
Preferred shares	3,745		3,747	
Preferred shares - ETF	532			
Total preferred shares	4,277	6.6%	3,747	6.6%
Total investments	54,356	83.4%	44,582	79.0%
Cash and short-term deposits	10,833	16.6%	11,859	21.0%
Total investments including cash and short-term deposits	65,189	100.0%	56,441	100.0%

### Impairment Assets and Provisions for Losses

ICPEI Holdings Inc. has an established policy to write down or make a provision for any investment with

objective evidence that the value of the investment is impaired.

A gross unrealized loss of \$0.1 million on Available for Sale (AFS) investments at September 30, 2021 (December 31, 2020 – \$.03 million) is recorded, net of tax, in the amount of \$0.1 million (December 31, 2020 – \$.02 million) in Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income.

Management has reviewed currently available information regarding those financial assets where estimated fair values are less than amortized cost. For those investments that are considered impaired, the Company records the difference between the amortized cost of the financial assets and its fair value as an impairment, which reduces investment income recorded in the year.

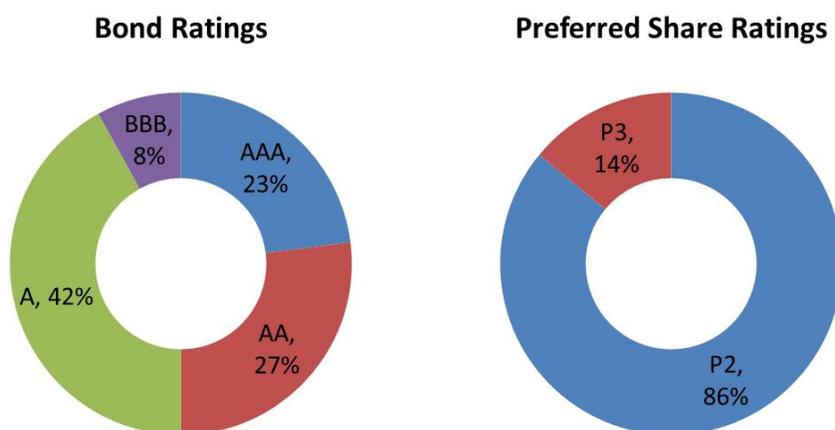
No impairment on AFS investments was recognized for the nine month period ended September 30, 2021 (September 30, 2020 - \$nil). However, in the third quarter of 2020, there was an impairment reversal of \$124.

### Fixed Income Securities

ICPEI Holdings Inc. holds fixed income securities to provide a steady, predictable level of income with reasonable liquidity and minimal risk of loss and a fixed sum at maturity. ICPEI Holdings Inc.'s portfolio is diversified by selecting various types of government and corporate bonds. Constraints on types of issuers take liquidity, diversification and risk into account by limiting the portfolio mix by issuer.

ICPEI Holdings Inc.'s bond portfolio has a high overall credit quality with an average rating of AA. The preferred shares have an average rating of P2. The duration of the bond portfolio is 3.1 years.

The charts below show ICPEI Holdings Inc.'s fixed income and preferred share portfolios (excluding pooled funds and ETF portfolio) by credit quality as at September 30, 2021:



### Common Share Portfolio

The portfolio is comprised of a small Common Share portfolio of \$0.4 million held in blue chip Canadian stocks managed by RBC Wealth Management and \$0.8 million invested in an exchange traded TSX 60 index fund.

### Recoverable from Reinsurers

(\$ THOUSANDS)	As at September 30, 2021	As at December 31, 2020
Reinsurers' share of unpaid claims	2,780	3,683
Reinsurers' share of unearned premiums	697	799
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,477</b>	<b>4,482</b>

As at September 30, 2021, the amount recoverable from reinsurers decreased by \$1.0 million, down to \$3.5 million from \$4.5 million as at December 31, 2020. Reinsurers' share of unpaid claims decreased by \$0.9 million as there were claims settled during the year. All reinsurers, with balances due, have a rating of A- or above as determined by A.M. Best.

### Accounts Receivable

(\$ THOUSANDS)	As at September 30, 2021	As at December 31, 2020
Agents and brokers	18,497	12,039
Total	18,497	12,039

### Provision for Unpaid Claims

ICPEI Holdings Inc. establishes loss reserves to provide for future amounts required to pay claims related to insured events that have occurred and been reported but have not yet been settled, and related to events that have occurred but have not yet been reported to ICPEI Holdings Inc. Provision for unpaid claims consists of the aggregate amount of individual case reserves established and management's estimate of claims incurred but not reported and provision for adverse development. Provisions for unpaid claims are discounted to present value. The Company determines the discount rate based on the expected return on its investment portfolio of assets with appropriate assumptions for interest rates relating to reinvestment of maturing investments. The discount rates used for September 30, 2021 and December 30, 2020 for ICPEI are as below:

	As at September 30, 2021	As at December 31, 2020
ICPEI	1.88%	1.75%

### Share Capital

On April 1, 2021, the Company issued 2,735,600 common shares. As of November 18, 2021, there were 14,742,158 common shares issued and outstanding.

### LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The purpose of liquidity management is to ensure there is sufficient cash to meet all of ICPEI Holding Inc.'s financial commitments and obligations as they come due. ICPEI Holdings Inc. believes that it has the flexibility to obtain, from internal sources, the funds needed to fulfill its cash requirements, during the following financial year and to satisfy regulatory capital requirements.

The Company is primarily a holding company and, as such, has limited direct operations of its own. Its principal assets are cash, investments and ownership of ICPEI. Selected balance sheet items of the Company as at September 30, 2021 are as follows:

(\$ THOUSANDS)	
Cash and short-term deposits	914
Investments	3,291
Investment in Insurance Subsidiary	24,024
Other assets	522
Liabilities	3,582

Accordingly, its future cash flows depend on its investment income and the availability of dividends and other statutorily permissible distributions from ICPEI. The ability to pay such dividends and to make such other distributions is limited by applicable laws and regulations of the jurisdictions in which the insurance subsidiary

is domiciled, which subject the insurance subsidiary to significant regulatory restrictions. These laws and regulations require, among other things, that the insurance subsidiary maintain minimum solvency requirements and may also limit the amount of dividends that the insurance subsidiary can pay to its parent.

The Minimum Capital Test (“MCT”) ratio of ICPEI as at September 30, 2021 was 309%, which comfortably exceeds the supervisory target of 150%.

The Company drew a \$3,000 term loan with the National Bank maturing on March 31, 2024 with repayment terms of \$300 per year and \$2,400 on March 31, 2024. During the third quarter, a repayment of \$150 was made to the bank.

The Company also has a \$2,000 revolving credit line that has not been drawn.

## **COVID-19 PANDEMIC**

Due to the strict restrictions on activity in early spring combined with rapid gains in vaccinations, the numbers of COVID-19 cases have gradually decreased and we are seeing the gradual re-opening of the Canadian economy in the second half of 2021. However, the risk of COVID-19 still remains but varies between and within communities and regions. Currently, COVID-19 did not have any significant impact on the results of the Company, but the impact remains uncertain as the pandemic evolves.

## **ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with IFRS and in compliance with IAS 34 “Interim Financial Reporting.” Please refer to note 4 to the unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the nine months ended September 30, 2021.

## **CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES**

*Management has established processes to provide them sufficient knowledge to support representations that they have exercised reasonable diligence that (i) the unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements do not contain any untrue statement of material fact or omit to state a material fact required to be stated or that is necessary to make a statement not misleading in light of the circumstances under which it is made, as of the date of and for the periods presented by unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements and (ii) the unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flow of the Company, as of the date of and for the periods presented.*

*In contrast to the certificate required for non-venture issuers under National Instrument 52-109, Certification of Disclosure in Issuers’ Annual and Interim Filings (“NI 52-109”), the Venture Issuer Basic Certificate does not include representations relating to the establishment and maintenance of disclosure controls and procedures (“DC&P”) and internal control over financial reporting (“ICFR”), as defined in NI 52-109. In particular, the certifying officers filing this certificate are not making any representations relating to the establishment and maintenance of:*

- (i) controls and other procedures designed to provide reasonable assurance that information required to be disclosed by the issuer in its annual filings, interim filings or other reports filed or submitted under securities legislation is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in securities legislation; and*
- (ii) a process to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with the issuer’s GAAP. The issuer’s certifying officers are responsible for ensuring that processes are in place to provide them with sufficient knowledge to support the representations they are making in the certificate. Investors should be aware that inherent limitations on the ability of certifying officers of a venture issuer to design and*

*implement on a cost effective basis DC&P and ICFR as defined in NI 52-109 may result in additional risks to the quality, reliability, transparency and timeliness of interim and annual filings and other reports provided under securities legislation.*

## **CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS**

For a description of ICPEI Holdings Inc.'s accounting policies, which are on an IFRS basis, refer to note 4 to the unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the nine months ended September 30, 2021. A description of ICPEI Holdings Inc.'s critical accounting estimates and assumptions is also detailed in note 5 to unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the nine months ended September 30, 2021.

## **ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

Additional information relating to ICPEI Holdings Inc., including the annual financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2020 and accompanying MD&A, is available on the Company's SEDAR profile at [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com).